

# Table of Contents

---

<b>Mathematica and Excel - Data Exchange and Control .....</b>	<b>1</b>
Abstract .....	1
<b>Table of Contents .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>8</b>
Software Used for this investigation .....	10
Style Sheet Used .....	10
Disclaimer .....	10
Copyright Notice .....	11
<b>Data Exchange via Clipboard .....</b>	<b>12</b>
Introduction .....	12
Table of Contents .....	13
<b>Mathematica Clipboard Commands .....</b>	<b>14</b>
Introduction .....	14
<i>Mathematica</i> Interactive Clipboard commands .....	15
<i>Mathematica</i> "CopySpecial" Formats .....	15
<i>Mathematica</i> "PasteSpecial" Formats .....	16
<b>Mathematica (Ctrl+C) → Clipboard → Mathematica (Paste) ...</b>	<b>17</b>
<i>Mathematica</i> FrontEnd Clipboard commands .....	17
Introduction .....	17
FrontEndToken Programming .....	17
NotebookPut .....	18
ClipboardNotebook[] .....	19
NotebookPut using the ClipboardNotebook[] .....	21
NotebookWrite using the ClipboardNotebook[] .....	22
Clearing the Clipboard .....	24
ClipboardNotebook[] to the System Clipboard .....	25
myClipboardNotebook[] .....	25
Systematic analysis .....	27
Comparing the clipboard content for different CopySpecial parameters .....	27
Comparing the ClipboardNotebook content for different CopySpecial parameters .....	27
Helper Formatted Cells .....	29
Helper Copy/Paste Functions .....	29
Formatted Text cells: Copy(Special) / Paste(Special) using different Copy / Paste parameters .....	30
Using "EMF" .....	33
<b>Mathematica (Ctrl+C) → Clipboard → Excel (Paste) .....</b>	<b>33</b>
Introduction .....	33
Part of a Plain Text Cell .....	34

Plain Text Cell .....	35
Part of a Formatted Text Cell .....	35
Formatted Text Cell .....	35
Text with Style Sheet .....	35
Numbers .....	36
Mathematical Expression .....	36
Copy As MathML .....	36
Two cells .....	37
Plot .....	37
Table .....	38
<b>Excel (Ctrl+C) → Clipboard → Mathematica (Ctrl+V)</b> .....	<b>38</b>
Introduction .....	38
Part of a Formatted Excel Cell .....	39
Formatted Text Cell .....	40
Numbers .....	40
Range .....	41
Formulas .....	41
Chart .....	41
VBA Code .....	42
<b>Conversion of Tables</b> .....	<b>42</b>
Introduction .....	42
Excel Ctrl+C and <i>Mathematica</i> Paste As... .....	43
Horizontal List .....	43
Vertical List .....	44
2 Dimensional List .....	45
Conversion Functions .....	46
Conversion from {{a,b},{c,d}} to "a\`b\`n\`c\`d" .....	46
Conversion from "a\`b\`n\`d" to {{a,b},{c,d}} .....	48
Put the <i>Mathematica</i> table to the Clipboard .....	49
Get the table from the Clipboard .....	50
Round Trip .....	50
<b>Clipboard Palette</b> .....	<b>51</b>
Introduction .....	51
Help Button .....	51
Help for the ClipboardPalette.nb .....	51
Paste the Help into the Palette .....	52
To Build the Clipboard Palette .....	53
To Make a Standalone Palette .....	56
<b>Clipboard and JLink</b> .....	<b>56</b>
Introduction .....	56
Preparatory Steps .....	57
InstallJava .....	57
Toolkit .....	58
32 Flavors of "Hello" (using Copy) .....	59
1 Flavor of "Hello" (using CopySpecial "EMF") .....	64
32 Flavors of a <i>Mathematica</i> Plot (using Ctrl+C) .....	64
57 Flavors of an Excel 2x2 Table (using Ctrl+C) .....	65

<b>Data Exchange via File .....</b>	66
<b>Introduction .....</b>	66
Table of Contents .....	66
<b>Excel file formats .....</b>	67
<b>Mathematica file formats .....</b>	68
<b>Mathematica file formats for textual and numerical data .....</b>	68
Introduction .....	68
"Table", "CSV" and "TSV" .....	70
Setting the suboption "TableSeparators" .....	70
Export of a List, a Table and a List of Tables .....	71
"Text", "String" .....	71
Roundtrip - Import an Exported Table .....	72
<b>Excel tabular data via .txt, .csv, .tsv, .dat .....</b>	73
Introduction .....	73
Results .....	74
<i>Mathematica</i> Export → .txt, .csv, .tsv, .dat → Excel Open .....	75
Export the table {{A,B},{C,D}} .....	75
Two Methods for Adding Column and Row Headings .....	76
Excel Save As → .txt, .csv → <i>Mathematica</i> Import .....	76
Introduction .....	76
First Step: Save As in Excel .....	76
Second Step: Import in <i>Mathematica</i> .....	78
Third Step: ToExpression .....	79
<b>Excel Formulas via .csv, .txt .....</b>	80
Introduction .....	80
Excel Save As (in formula view) → .xls, .csv .....	81
.xls, .csv → <i>Mathematica</i> Import (as Text) .....	81
Introduction .....	81
XLS .....	82
CSV .....	82
Formula string → Formula expression .....	82
Conversion using pattern matching .....	83
Conversion using position information .....	85
<i>Mathematica</i> Export → .csv, .xls → Excel Open .....	86
CSV file .....	86
XLS .....	86
<b>Excel tabular data via .xls .....</b>	87
Introduction .....	87
<i>Mathematica</i> Export → .xls → Excel .....	88
Roundtrip within <i>Mathematica</i> .....	88
Size of an .xls file .....	88
Transferring list, tables, ... of symbols to Excel .....	89
Transferring Numbers to Excel .....	89
Excel → .xls → <i>Mathematica</i> Import .....	90
Transfer of text and numbers .....	90
Transfer of formatted numbers .....	90

.xls File size .....	90
What you can't transfer .....	91
XLS file with three Worksheets .....	91
<b>Excel Workbooks via .xml .....</b>	<b>92</b>
Introduction .....	92
Excel .xml Support .....	94
Introduction .....	94
Save As .xml .....	94
Open .xml .....	94
Structure of an .xml spreadsheet .....	94
Objects not exported to an .xml file (Excel 2002) .....	96
<i>Mathematica</i> .xml Support .....	96
Outline of the <i>Mathematica</i> XML capabilities .....	96
The XML capabilities we need .....	97
Export and Import as XML .....	97
Excel Save As → .xml → <i>Mathematica</i> Import (as XML) .....	98
Transfer of Workbook information .....	98
Extracting information using String Matching .....	99
Extracting information using Expression Matching .....	102
<i>Mathematica</i> Export (...) → .xml → Excel Open .....	103
Export as XML .....	103
Export as XML and ConversionOptions .....	103
Export as Text .....	104
Export as Text in the XMLSS format .....	104
<b>Excel Charts via .jpg,.gif .....</b>	<b>106</b>
Introduction .....	106
<i>Mathematica</i> Export → .gif or .jpg → Excel Insert .....	107
Excel Macro (for Chart export) → .gif or .jpg → <i>Mathematica</i> Import .....	107
<b>Excel Macros via .bas .....</b>	<b>108</b>
Introduction .....	108
Excel Macro → .bas → <i>Mathematica</i> Import (as Text) .....	109
<i>Mathematica</i> Export → .bas → Excel import in VBE .....	109
<b>Data Exchange and Control via NETLink .....</b>	<b>111</b>
Introduction .....	111
Launching the .NET runtime .....	112
Commands .....	112
Details .....	112
NETLink commands .....	113
Loaded assemblies .....	113
Calling COM from <i>Mathematica</i> .....	113
Introduction .....	113
Technique 1 - Automation, Late Binding, Dispatch .....	114
Technique 2 - Interop Assembly, Early Binding .....	115
Creating an Interop Assembly .....	115
Downloading a Primary Interop Assembly .....	116
Using an Interop Assembly .....	116

ReleaseCOMObject .....	117
CastNETObject .....	118
Handling COM events .....	119
Displaying visual COM objects (Active X Controls) .....	120
.NET commands to get Information on loaded NET objects, types, assemblies .....	121
<b>Excel functions overview .....</b>	<b>121</b>
NETTypeInfo .....	122
Excel and Office Documentation .....	123
<b>Function Prototype .....</b>	<b>124</b>
Prototype implementation of a function .....	124
Using the Prototype implementation .....	125
Not using the prototype implementation .....	125
<b>Interactive Control .....</b>	<b>126</b>
Application .....	127
Workbooks .....	127
Worksheets .....	127
Write and Read values .....	128
Count Workbooks and Worksheets .....	128
<b>Start Excel .....</b>	<b>128</b>
Commands .....	128
Details .....	129
<b>Quit Excel (and garbage collection) .....</b>	<b>130</b>
Commands .....	130
Details .....	130
Application@Quit .....	130
Workbooks@Close .....	130
No garbage collection .....	131
Garbage collection using NETBlock .....	131
Garbage collection using BeginNETBlock and EndNETBlock .....	132
<b>Add a Workbook and Worksheets .....</b>	<b>133</b>
Commands .....	133
Details .....	133
Available commands for Workbooks objects .....	134
Available commands for Workbook objects .....	135
<b>Add a Worksheet .....</b>	<b>135</b>
Commands .....	135
Details .....	135
Available commands for Sheets .....	137
Available commands for Worksheet .....	139
<b>Read and Write the content of an individual Cell or Range ....</b>	<b>139</b>
Commands .....	140
Details .....	140
More on Value2 and Value[] .....	141
More on Range objects .....	142
<b>Add a Chart .....</b>	<b>142</b>

Commands .....	142
Details .....	142
Embed a chart in the worksheet .....	143
Create a separate chart sheet .....	144
More Info on the Chart object .....	146
Further commands .....	146
Find a file .....	147
Open an Input Box .....	147
Summary of Important Commands .....	147
<b>Appendix .....</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Other Methods .....</b>	<b>149</b>
Introduction .....	149
Reading .xls Using a Java API .....	149
<a href="http://www.andykhan.com/jexcelapi/">http://www.andykhan.com/jexcelapi/</a> .....	149
<a href="http://jakarta.apache.org/poi/hssf/">http://jakarta.apache.org/poi/hssf/</a> .....	150
Run Excel to convert from .xls to .xml .....	150
OpenOffice.org Calc .....	150
Insert Object Menu Item .....	150
NETLink .....	150
<b>Initialization and System Dependent Code .....</b>	<b>151</b>
Introduction .....	151
Directory of Excel files .....	151
Directory of Interop Assembly .....	151
Produce small output .....	151
Notebook Option Settings .....	151